- Requisites for establishing the <u>U.S.</u> as the preferred (acceptable?) host country for a linear collider:
  - Establish credibility of the U.S. as a reliable partner
    - ➤ Secure and dependable (U.S.) budgets
    - ➤ Minimal Congressional and DOE interference
    - ➤ Willingness to adapt to recognized international standards and to waive rules.
    - ➤ Non-politicization of the site
  - Develop confidence within the world scientific community that they will be welcome
    - > Access to the U.S. (visas)
    - Exceptions on job permits (spouses)
    - ⇒Potential show stopper in current climate
  - Establish Fermilab leadership role on linear collider.

- Requisites for establishing <u>Fermilab</u> as the preferred host lab for a linear collider:
  - Establish Fermilab/I llinois capability to serve as host lab/region for a linear collider, both in reality and in perception.
    - > Technical ability
    - ➤ Organizational/management capabilities
    - > Excellent site
    - > Intellectual leadership
    - > Enthusiasm for the role
  - Understand the parameters associated with the host lab role.
    - ➤ Relationship between Fermilab and the international "entity"
    - ➤ What part of the ongoing program are we willing to sacrifice, and on what timescale?
  - Establish support from our neighbors, state and local governments, local universities/laboratories, U.S. community.

#### **Plan elements**

We suggest that a strategic plan for establishing Fermilab as the preferred host lab requires the following elements:

- Commitment and leadership at the highest levels of Fermilab management to establish Fermilab as the preferred host.
- Develop Fermilab capability to provide technical leadership on the LC construction project.
  - Engagement in the critical accelerator technology issues and demonstration project(s). Suggest identifying a limited number (two) of areas in which to concentrate accelerator physics effort with goal of establishing leadership, e.g.
    - Damping ring
    - ➤ Main linac

# "The Plan" Plan elements

- Assume leadership and host the technology demonstration project.
  - ➤ Complete a design study for warm and cold versions of ETF on the timescale of the technology decision.
  - ➤ Understand connection to the Proton Driver following the technology selection.
- Target R&D within a limited number of areas which are deemed critical to detector performance, and in which we have special capabilities. Such R&D should include collaborators from the US and abroad. Examples:
  - ➤ Vertexing and Tracking
  - ➤ Calorimetry
  - > Muons
  - > Test beams

# "The Plan" Plan elements

- Identify a preferred Illinois site and develop a site plan.
  - Establish collaborations with local institutions and state/local governments.
  - Retain close collaboration with broader U.S. community on CA sites.
- Establish a realistically achievable timeline for construction and operations (in concert with the USLCSG and LCSG).
- Strengthen Fermilab presence within the LC collaboration(s)
- Maintain a strong Fermilab presence within the USLCSG and ILCSC (and their successors).

# "The Plan" Plan elements

- Develop an outreach plan addressing the following constituencies
  - Local communities
  - State government
  - The Fermilab staff
  - Local universities and laboratories
  - Could include
    - ➤ Follow-up to public opinion survey in ~2005
    - > Follow through on community task force
    - ➤ Integrate university programs into the LC accelerator R&D program.
      - Strengthen coupling between Fermilab strategic planning and activities of ICAR and NICADD.
      - Connect to other mid-western universities
    - > Strengthen ties with ANL in projects of mutual interest.
  - Work within the USLCSG (and LCSC) on outreach to national (and international) scientific communities.

#### Plan elements

- Establish a model for interaction between Fermilab as host lab and the international project consistent with the evolving view of the international community.
  - Define the preferred relationship between Fermilab (as host lab) and the international project organization. Includes:
    - ➤ Roles and responsibilities
    - > Authorities
    - Scope of work Fermilab would imagine undertaking
  - Determine the correct balance between the ongoing research program and the linear collider facility during both the construction and operations phases.
    - > What fraction of Fermilab resources need to be devoted?
    - ➤ What would the non-LC research program then look like?

### **Resource Requirements**

- Current budget is ~\$4M
- Needs to rise to ~\$20M by the time host lab is selected (2006? 07?)
  - Roughly 80% of this should be going to accelerator and siting studies
- To ~\$100M by the time of construction start (assuming Fermilab is host lab)
  - Staff effort should be in proportion
- Somewhat less (2/3 x \$100M?) if U.S. is host country, but Fermilab not host.
- Less again (1/3 x \$100M?) if U.S. is not host country.

### **Prototype Recommendations**

Disclaimer: Recommendations not yet endorsed by the full FLRPC.

Assuming Fermilab wishes to vie for the position of linear collider host laboratory we recommend the following steps:

- 1) Adopt as policy that Fermilab wishes to be host lab to the linear collider.
- 2) Establish coordination at the Directorate level for formulation of "The Plan" to achieve this.
- 3) Execute "the plan" with Directorate coordination
  - Address suggested elements listed above (plus those we haven't thought of)
  - Be prepared to devote significantly enhanced resources
    - Rising to ~\$20M/year at the time of host lab selection.
    - ➤ Rising to ~\$100M/year at the time of construction start.
  - Establish the fallback position if LC does not come to Fermilab

# **Conclusions and (Personal) Opinions**

- The opportunity to host a physics frontier facility comes rarely. We cannot "pass".
- Fermilab has a responsibility both to our staff, and to the national and international communities to establish ourselves as an excellent candidate for the LC host laboratory.
- We should commit our laboratory to a plan that maximizes the likelihood of Fermilab becoming host lab.
- Governance models similar to that described by Kalmus allow us to do this without holding the future of the laboratory hostage to a process (getting to a LC construction start) that may take a long time to culminate or may result in the LC being constructed elsewhere.
- The development of a backup plan should not be interpreted as a lack of commitment.